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**Supplementary Material**

**Table S1. Characteristics of the studied urban areas in Valparaíso, Central Chile**. Foundation refers to the year that the locality was named as a town.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Site | Latitude | Longitude | Area (km²) | Population | Foundation (year) | Poverty rate (%) | Main economic activities |
| La Calera | -32.7880 | -71.2039 | 60.5 | 47.836 | 1894 | 30.96 | Retail, transportation, real state. |
| Quillota | -32.8870 | -71.2497 | 302.0 | 66.025 | 1717 | 11.2 | Agricultural, retail, construction. |
| Limache | -33.0114 | -71.2578 | 293.8 | 34.948 | 1893 | 14.8 | Construction, retail, real state. |
| Quilpué | -33.0526 | -71.4053 | 633.4 | 221.695 | 1898 | 13.64 | Retail, construction, education. |
| Valparaíso | -33.0379 | -71.5796 | 523.2 | 562.072 | 1802 | 17.05 | Retail, real state, transportation. |
| Placilla | -33.1247 | -71.5671 | 146.9 | 10.721 | 1802 | 17.6 | Agricultural, real state, public administration. |